



# Wild Things Nursery

Marilyn Stewart

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 P = Perennial A= Annual B= Biennial  
 US=Native to the United States

# Plant List 2023

W = Soggy most of the year  
 M=Medium moist, average garden soil  
 D= Excessively drained

FS = Full Sun  
 PS = Part sun part shade  
 SH = Full shade/ open woods

(405) 255-1707 marilyn@wildthingsnursery.com

W = Attractive to other wildlife by providing seeds, fruit, or cover  
 H = Attracts Hummingbirds  
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 L = Butterfly larval host plant

Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A OR B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME												Sun	Color	W	H	B	L	Butterfly Caterpillar	Description		
					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O															
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Calico Aster	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS	white						B	L	Pearly Crescentspot	lots and lots of tiny pink-tinged flowers cover this aster that is one of the first to bloom in late summer		
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky Blue Aster	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	blue						B			a top nectar plant for native bees and pollinators		
<i>Aster pilosum</i>	Frost Aster	X	P	3'		X	X	X						X	X	FS	white							B			rhizomatous, a nectar favorite		
<i>Aster shortii</i>	Short's Aster	US	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	SH PS	lav							B			this attractive aster does well in dry woodlands		
<i>Aster turbinellus</i>	Prairie Aster	X	P	1-2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	lav							B	L	Pearly Crescent Silvery Crescent	Prairie Aster is one of the best, a great floral display, attracts tons of pollinators, and is one of those that can live in fairly tough conditions		
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Wild Blue Indigo	X	P	2-4'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	blue						H	B	L	Wild Indigo Duskywing, Hoary Edge, Northern Cloudywing	long-lived, give the deep taproot time to become established, more blue than purple	
<i>Baptisia australis var. minor</i>	Dwarf Blue Indigo	X	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS	blue						H	i		a little smaller than the 'regular' Blue Indigo, has more of a shrub shape		
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White Indigo	X	P	3'		X	X			X						FS	white							B			every Baptisia has a unique growth habit, the white reminds me of a candleabra and when it firsts emerges looks just like asparagus		
<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow							B			a compact vase shaped plant with intense yellow blooms, tends to go dormant in the heat of summer	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Wood Mint	X	P	18-24"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS	purple						H	B		looks somewhat like a horsemint Monarda with blooms up the stem, very sweet		
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Wood Mint	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	SH PS	purple							B			does best with a somewhat richer soil, similar to <i>B ciliata</i> , but more frequently branched	
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False Nettle	X	P	2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	PS	wh/gr							L	Red Admiral, Question Mark, Comma	not a winner of any beauty contest and the blooms are sort of strange, but the leaves are glossy and rather interesting and I've had lots of Red Admirals lay eggs on this-- the caterpillars make a 'nest' of the tender leaves		
<i>Cacalia plantaginea</i>	Prairie Plantain	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	white							B			tall stalks of white blooms, grows well in medium or moist soil	
<i>Calamintha arkansana</i>	Ozark Calamint	X	P	10-12"	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	FS PS	wh/lav							B			low growing <b>intensely</b> fragrant leaves, small tubular blooms and fine foliage, this does quite well in a pot--put it in a place you can easily brush by and smell the leaves	
<i>Callirhoe bushii</i>	Bush's Poppy-mallow	US	P	1-2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS	pink							H	B	L	Common Checkered Skipper	a mounded Winecup that blooms midsummer, especially pretty when grown with Black-eyed Susan, Liatris and native grasses
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Wine Cups	X	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS	pink							H	B	L	Common Checkered Skipper	the deep rooted tuber makes Winecup drought tolerant, blooms along 3' trailing stems, I have mixed this with Blackfoot Daisy and it's a knockout
<i>Centaurea americana</i>	American Basketflower	X	A	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	Lav							H	B		often mistaken for a thistle, this lovely native annual is besieged by butterflies and bees and even beetles, the common name of basketflower stems from the underside of the 4-5" bloom which has a basket weave pattern	
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	X	A	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	FS	yellow							B	L	Cloudless Giant Sulphur, Little Yellow, Sleepy Orange	bright yellow flowers with red throats, a soil mender on the prairie, will re-seed, blooms most of summer	
<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	US	P	3-5'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	FS	yellow							B	L	Cloudless Sulphur, Sleepy Orange	native to the Eastern US, this has a nice texture and soft leaves, in my yard it is sometimes eaten back to the stems by butterfly larvae, but no worry--it will quickly re-leaf	
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	Maryland Senna	X	P	3-6'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS	yellow							B	L	Cloudless Sulphur, Sleepy Orange	this is the Oklahoma native version of <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> , a little rougher looking and grows a little taller, attractive to many pollinators and a host for several butterflies	
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Tall Thistle	X	B	6-7'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS	lav							B	L	Painted Lady butterfly	this is a biennial which sends down a tap root and flowers in its second year, not invasive, not prickly, birds love the seeds and it is highly beneficial to wildlife	



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Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A OR B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME												Sun	Color	W	H	B	L	Butterfly Caterpillar	Description								
					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O																					
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	X	P	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	SH PS	lav/wh																		a gentle woodland wildflower that can be used as a groundcover, I have it in the usual lavender and also white
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium*</i>	Rabbit Tobacco	X	A	1-2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	FS PS	white							L	American Painted Lady								also called Sweet Everlasting, the foliage is silvery gray and quite fragrant		
<i>Grindella squarosa</i>	Gumweed	X	A	3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS	Yellow								B								Interesting serrated leaves, bright yellow blooms		
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed Sneezeweed	X	P	3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	yellow								B	L	Dwarf Yellow					an unfortunate common name for a cheerful and eye-catching flower, it does NOT cause allergies but is named Sneezeweed because the dried leaves were used as snuff to inhale and cause sneezing, H. flexuosum has a purplish center			
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Swamp Sunflower	X	P	6-8'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	yellow	W	H	B													spectacular in bloom, butterflies love the nectar and the goldfinch in my garden feast on the winter seeds, one of the plants I would never ever want to live without		
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian Sunflower	X	P	3-10'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	yellow	W		B													in the fall this is what you see in fields blooming on tall stalks, the flowers are fairly close to the stalk and the effect is glorious		
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy Sunflower	X	P	3-4'			X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	yellow	W		B													stiff upright habit with blooms held closely to the stalk, I especially enjoy this one in the winter when it turns a deep brown, birds love the seeds		
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Showy Sunflower	X	P	5'			X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	yellow	W		B													aka "Stiff Sunflower" , rhizomatous,		
<i>Helianthus silphoides</i>	Rosinweed Sunflower	X	P	3-6'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	yellow	W		B													the foliage stays mostly basal on this one and then in late summer the flower stalks shoot up, another nice sunflower		
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye Sunflower	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	yellow	W		B													easy to grow and blooms through the heat of summer, not invasive, it has a clumping habit, dependable and tough		
<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>	Hairy Rose Mallow	X	P	5-7'	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	pk/red		H														5" flowers, gray-green leaves and strong pink bloom with deeper pink center		
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Rose Mallow	X	P	4-6'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS PS	pk/red		H	B													another common name for this one is Halberdleaf Hibiscus because of the lobed leaves and which are more glaucous than H. moscheutos, a lovely warm pink with a deeper red throat		
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Dotted St John's Wort	X	P	2'	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	PS	yellow			B													Bumblebees especially seem to like this one		
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf Iris	X	P	6"	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	lav																a super low growing iris that spreads slowly by rhizomes, very sweet		
<i>Iris virginica var shevrenii</i>	Great Blue Flag	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	blue			B													the foliage adds a nice vertical accent and looks good even when not in bloom, can tolerate some dryness when established so it is good for a rain garden		
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Handsome Blazing Star	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	purple	W	H	B													good cut flower with button type blooms and a bold growth habit, nice paired with Helianthus mollis, in my yard the goldfinch and chickadees like to feed on this in the winter, definitely prefers a lean and dry soil		
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted Gayfeather	X	P	12-16"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	purple	W	H	B													this Liatris grows in dry prairie soils and grows from a deep taproot which enables it to survive a summer drought and still bloom in early fall		
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	purple	W	H	B													likes a soil that is wetter and richer than L. aspera so it is a good choice for the garden, a great vertical accent		
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-		red		H	B													bright, bright red flowers on 2' stalks in late summer		
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	X	P	2-3'	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	purple			B													rhizomatous, saw this at the Tallgrass Prairies in a low spot with Coreopsis tinctoria--a real knock-out and NOT to be confused with the evil L. salicaria which is a native of Europe		
<i>Malvaviscus arboreus var drummondii</i>	Turk's Cap	US	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS PS	red		H	W	L			Common Checkered Skipper, Gray Hairstreak									this does really well in the sun, but also thrives in part sun and even some shade, adaptable, a hummingbird magnet, native to southeast and southcentral U.S., slow to break dormancy in the spring		
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	American Aloe	X	P	4-6'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	FS	gr/yel		H	B													fragrant flowers on a 4-6' stalk, 16"leaves in basal rosette, Oklahoma's only native Aloe		

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<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i>	Barbara Buttons	X	P	10-20"	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	wh/pk						uncommon, a nice wildflower for naturalizing, goes dormant in the summer and starts to sprout again in early winter	
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy	X	P	12"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	white				B		blooms non-stop from heat to frost, needs full sun and very well drained soil, always looks fresh	
<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	Bradbury's Monarda	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	wh/pk				B		aromatic leaves can be used in teas, this Bee Balm clumps instead of sending out runners	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	X	P	2-4'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lav			H	B		when you drive down the road in midsummer and see a tall mass of bright pink/purple this is probably it	
<i>Monarda virgata</i>	Russell's Monarda	X	P	8-12"	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS Sh	white			H	B		a shy sort of Monarda as it is not terribly showy like fistulosa, but is a sweet one to naturalize in a more wooded setting, goes dormant in the summer and starts to sprout again in January	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri Primrose	X	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow				B		showy, huge lemon yellow blooms, don't pamper after it's established	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Silver Blade Primrose	X	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow				B		this is one found in the Wichita Mountains, the flowers are the same as the 'regular' macrocarpa, but the leaves are a silvery green, from seed	
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	Showy Primrose	X	P	12-18"	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	pink				B		if you're driving down the road in the spring and see round pink blooms on the embankments chances are it is Showy Primrose, spreads by shallow underground runners so it is best in a naturalized setting.	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	X	P	18-24"	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS SH	na						a native Oklahoma fern with bold, light green leaves	
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf Ragwort	X	P	1'		X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS					B		but our natives--like this Ragwort--have more nutrition and are better suited to the needs of our native pollinators, this is one of the first to bloom and the foliage then disappears only to re-emerge in late winter, groundcover	
<i>Palafoxia hookeriana</i>	Sand Palafox	US	A	1-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	pink				B		native to TX, blooms and leaves are much larger than P. callosa, very, very showy	
<i>Parsley</i>	Curled and Flat		B	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS					L	Black Swallowtail	indispensable if you want to feed our state butterfly-the Black Swallowtail- treat as annual unless you want seed	
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white				B		very long-lived and able to grow in sand or clay, thick taproot, used as a substitute for the tropical quinine during WW1, bright white blooms and substantial leaves	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white				B		this Penstemon can tolerate a little more shade than other species, blooms are good sized and have a streak of purple to attract bees, can tolerate clay	
<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i>	Loose-leaved Penstemon	X	P	12-18"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	pink				B		this has been a long-lived plant in our prairie, it naturalizes well	
<i>Penstemon murrayanus</i>	Cup-leaved Penstemon	X	P	2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	red			H	B		a gorgeous red blooming penstemon with blue-green leaves, the leaves cup the stem, don't pamper or water too much	
<i>Penstemon oklahomensis</i>	Oklahoma Penstemon	X	P	12-24"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white				B		time but nice to naturalize, one of a few plants native only to OK, the closed throat is unique among other native penstemons	
<i>Penstemon tenuis</i>	Gulf Penstemon	US	P	18"	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	purple			H	B		one of the best gifts I ever got was the seed for this plant (thanks J.M.!) it does well in hot and humid conditions and can tolerate wet soil better than most Penstemons, full sun is okay, but prefers some shade, sometimes reblooms in fall, a nice strong lavender color, native to TX,AR,LA and MS, reseeds here and there	
<i>Penstemon tubaeiflorus</i>	Tube-flowered Penstemon	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white			H	B		likes to be well-drained, pure white, showy blooms	
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	X	P	18"	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	blue			H	B		a wonderful flower for the shade or under deciduous trees, fragrant, a top 10	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Tall Phlox	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lilac			H	B		paniculata that has given rise to countless cultivars, but I prefer this one simple species over all the others, a magnet for hummingbirds and swallowtail butterflies, very fragrant	
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Frogfruit	X	P	4-10"	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white				B	L	Buckeye, Phaon Crescentspot	makes a dense mowable groundcover that can tolerate flooding and drought

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<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Fall Obedient Plant	X	P	3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X											yes it spreads and can spread a LOT, but I've missed this in my own garden and decided to plant it again, because watching the Bumblebees tumble around on it in the fall makes up for any downsides
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	Redwhisker Clammyweed	X	A	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-			W		B							I came across a huge patch of this on a dry hilltop in se OK and was blown away by the pollinator activity and how well it was doing in harsh summer conditions, anuual and will reseed, does well in a pot as well
<i>Polytaenia nuttalli</i>	Nuttall's Praire Parsley	X	P	2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-					B		L				Black Swallowtail	this looks like a giant fennel with parsley-like leaves, great for a naturalized area it will start to leaf out in winter and then shoot up at the first hint of warm weather, dormant after flowering and setting seed
<i>Porteranthus stipulata</i>	Indian Physic	X	P	2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-						B							also known as American Ipecac, the finely textured foliage is quite attractive and in the fall turns an orangy red, small star shaped blooms,even though it isn't at all flashy or showy there is something very appealing about this plant
<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i>	Whiteleaf Mountainmint	X	P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-						B							there are 4 mountainmints native to Oklahoma and now I have them all! this clump forming mint has broad leaves like pilosum but with a silvery cast, mountainmints are considered especially beneficial to native bees
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-					H		B						leaves are much wider than tenuifolium, and are covered with downy hairs, tiny white blooms are numerous
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Slender Mountain Mint	X	P	1-3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-					H		B						minty fragrance, nice filler plant, feathery foliage, something is always nectaring on this
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountainmint	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-					H		B						much like P. tenuifolium, but can handle more shade
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican Hat	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X					B							great bloomer with lacy foliage, short-lived perennial, will self-sow, but not invasive, available in solid yellow and also red edged in yellow
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray-Headed Coneflower	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X			W		B							this lovely composite gets better every year it's established, it has a long summer bloom time and attracts many pollinators, yellow ray petals droop from a center that starts off green and turns purple brown
<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i>	Great Coneflower	X	P	3-5'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X				W		B						the blue-green basal leaves are quite large with the texture of a cabbage, flower stalk is about 5', works well in both a naturalized prairie area or the garden, a striking plant and the Proven Winner Perennial winner for 2011 and one just about every garden speaker I've listened to has on their top ten list
<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	Missouri Black-eyed Susan	X	P	12"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X				W		B						one of my favorite dyc's, blooms much later than other B-E Susans and can handle some pretty dismal soil conditions, in a cultured garden setting it is much more floriferous and taller than 12"
<b>We lose much when we remove leaf litter because it provides so many free services for us: free mulch, free fertilizer, free weed control and free soil amendments. Douglas Tallamy</b>																											
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	X	P	3-6'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-					W		B						a striking garden plant, flowers shoot up from basal foliage, very showy and a great cut flower
<i>Ruta graevolens</i>	Rue		P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-					B		L		Black Swallowtail, Giant Swallowtail			nice blue-green landscape plant, must be well-drained
<i>Salvia azurea</i>	Blue Sage	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X					H		B					this native Salvia will bloom in the fall along the roadside no matter how bad the summer has been, a vibrant sky blue
<i>Salvia greggii</i>	Gregg's Sage 'Pink Preference'	US	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X					H		B					Greggii Sage just about has it all, heat tolerance, constant bloom, well-behaved, attracts hummingbirds, plus this selection has blooms are a little larger than most and is reliably perennial

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A OR B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME												Sun	Color					Butterfly Caterpillar	Description								
					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O																					
<i>Salvia leucanthan</i>	Mexican Sage	US	A	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS PS	bl & wh																	impressive in bloom, give it some room to make a nice specimen plant, Sulphur butterflies cover this every fall, sometimes it will come back from the root, but if not it is worth replanting every year
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late Figwort	X	P	4-9'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	maroon																	don't let the height on this frighten you, the growth habit is very very open and while the blooms are tiny, I see hummingbirds and pollinators on this	
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Downy Skullcap	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	FS PS	bl/pur																	I'm impressed with this plant, it has a long period of bloom and blue/purple flowers, is showier than most other Scutellaria and comes back better every year	
<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	red																	does best in loamy soil although I have seen it flourishing on hillsides, the name "catchfly" is because there are sticky glands on the plant that function as traps for pollinators	
<i>Silphium astericus</i>	Starry Rosinweed	X	P	3-6'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	yellow	W																Silphiums, every one of them is unique and this one is no exception, the flowers bloom along the stalk in a ball-like formation, available in May	
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Prairie Rosinweed	X	P	4-7'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	yellow	W																this Silphium is a little more "open" than say, astericus or lancianatum, best in a natural setting	
<i>Silphium lanciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	X	P	3-10'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS PS	yellow	W																huge palmate leaves align north and south and yellow sunflower type blooms can reach 10', a prairie indicator plant	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	X	P	8'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	FS PS	yellow	W																a good wildlife plant, the leaves are joined at stem and catch rainwater, I see hummingbirds and butterflies on mine at bloom time and birds like the seeds in winter, the dried stems are perfectly square which gives it its other common name of 'Carpenter's Weed'	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri Goldenrod	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	SH PS	yellow	W																a goldenrod for the edge of the woods with reddish stems, can tolerate dry conditions and thin soil	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-Zag Goldenrod	US	P	3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	PS Sh	yellow	W																stems make a zig-zag, does well in shadier spots, adapted to dry conditions	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old Field Goldenrod	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS	yellow	W	H															one of the "clumpy" goldenrods as stiff stems sprout from central root, thrives in poor rocky soil	
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Fragrant Goldenrod	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	yellow	W																leaves have a licorice scent, strong grower	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	FS	yellow	W																flat topped blooms on stiff stalks above the basal leaves, tons of pollinators on this one and I especially love the fall color of this plant, spreads by seed and not runners	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	X	P	2-5'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	FS	lt yel	W																spiked upright blooms with large lower leaves	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	X	P	3-7'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	SH PS	wh/lav																	more tall than wide with lacy foliage, wonderful in the shade	
<i>Tithonia</i>	Mexican Sunflower		A	3-6'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS	orange																	OSU orange petals and yellow centers, eye-catching, I'm growing the Torch variety which is a little taller, available when ground temp is warm enough	
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Prairie Spiderwort	X	P	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	FS	blue																	clump forming compact spiderwort	
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort	X	P	3'	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS SH	blue																	especially nice to interplant with coneflowers and other Aster family members, can tolerate many different exposures and is a real workhorse, I also have a few which are the white form	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	FS PS	purple																	long blooming blue spikes of flowers make this one of my favorites it's a tough plant native to dry prairies but also does extremely well in a garden bed with more moisture and a little shade	
<i>Verbesina enceliodes</i>	Golden Crownbeard	X	A	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS PS	yellow																	this is one of the plants I will take to the desert island with me, it has a reputation for being a little over exuberant but it is very showy and can handle many different exposures, has just about the longest bloom time of any wildflower, in my yard it is covered by clouds of many different butterflies and pollinators in the fall, will reseed but they are easy to pull where you don't want them	

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					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O																				
<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	Frostweed	X	P	6-7'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	white																very attractive to pollinators, but the real reason people grow this is for the unusual frost formation the sap makes when there are hard freezes in early winter, attractive to pollinators
<i>Vernonia arkansana</i>	Curlytop Ironweed	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS PS	purple															bloom color is a little more on the pink than purple side and the blooms are also more distinct than some of the other ironweeds, good nectar plant	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	PS	purple															when established they will withstand drought quite well, royal purple flowers perched on the top of sturdy stalks	
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri Ironweed	US	P	5'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	purple															Ironweed is just a great plant, few flowers can even come close to matching the intensity of color	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	X	P	3-5'	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS	white															graceful white spires in midsummer, provide a moist to medium soil, a workhorse plant that is especially striking when planted en mass	
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Adam's Needle, Soapweed	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	white															Yucca Giant Skipper Yucca Moth this plant and the Yucca moth are dependent on each other for survival, the Am Indians used the roots for soap, many medicinal uses	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heartleaf Alexanders	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	M	yellow															Black Swallowtail glossy heart-shaped leaves, can handle quite a bit of neglect	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS PS	yellow															Black Swallowtail leaves look like giant parsley, fairly long-lived blooms	

Increasing the percentage of natives in suburbia is a grassroots solution to the extinction crises. Douglas Tallamy

## VINES:

<i>Aristolochia clematitus</i>	Birthwort		P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	green															Pipevine Swallowtail this one suckers out here and there and is a good one for feeding caterpillars inside as the leaves stay well hydrated, re-sprouts quickly	
<i>Aristolochia fimbriata</i>	White-veined Pipevine		P	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	PS	reddish																a very pretty little pipevine with variegated leaves that does well in a pot or the ground, quite attractive to the Pipevine Swallowtail and will readily re-leaf when the leaves are eaten, blooms intermittently during the summer
<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>	Woolly Pipevine	X	P	5-15'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS PS	green																'woolly' comes from the downy appearance of the new growth
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet	X	P															white															American Bittersweet rambles and twines around whatever tree or structure it is near, but unlike the Asian species it is not invasive, the red and orange berries are what gives it its common name and sets this vine apart	
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	Bluevine	X	P	to 20'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	white																Bluevine crawls, it twines around everything, the roots go in every direction and you never know where it will come up next, some people call it Stranglevine and wish it would vanish from the face of the earth, BUT this plant is indispensable for Monarchs in the fall and while it does do its own thing it hasn't bothered me that much
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Coral Honeysuckle	X	P	to 15'	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	FS PS	red																heavy spring bloom, then continual flowering in all but the coldest of months, a hummingbird favorite, birds like the red berries
<i>Lonicera sempervirens var</i>	John Clayton		P	To 15'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	FS PS	yellow																this is a warm yellow selection of L. sempervirens with all the great attributes of the coral
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Passionflower, Maypop	X	P	to 20'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	FS PS	purple																Variegated Fritillary, Gulf Fritillary, Diana (far eastern OK) Passifloras are the only food plant for the Gulf, exotic flowers and a fruit you either love or hate
<i>Wisteria frutescens var macrostachya</i>	American Wisteria 'Blue Moon'	X	P	10-25'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS	lav															American Wisteria is much better behaved than the Asian species, plus it's a host for the incredibly cool larvae of the SS Skipper	



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					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O													
<b>GRASSES:</b>																											
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	X	P	3-8'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS PS		W			L	Many of the Skippers	leaves turn a nice bronze after frost, this is the king of native prairie grasses, warm season (growth is active during the summer when the soil is warm)			
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	X	P	10-20"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS		W			L	Uncus&Green Skipper(W OK), Cobweb Skipper(E OK)	makes a nice strong clump of narrow leaves with crescent shaped blooms, a good landscape plant			
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy Grama	X	P	1-2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS		W					yea, I have this one growing! similar to Blue Grama but prefers a drier spot			
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains Oval Sedge	X	P	1'							-	-	X	X	X	-	FS PS							really versatile and can tolerate a wide range of exposures and moisture, on the shorter side for a Sedge			
<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	Cherokee Sedge	X	P	1-2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS		W					wheat-like seed heads sort of dangle over the soft leaves			
<i>Carex crus-corvii</i>	Ravenfoot Sedge	X	P	3'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS Sh		W			L	Northern Pearly-eye	several insects feed on this and is an excellent choice for erosion control in wet areas			
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	X	P	6-10"	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS SH							a sweet little sedge that looks good in a pot or as a groundcover in the shade garden			
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's Sedge	X	P	2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS SH					L	Dun Skipper	you know those paper light shades you see at places like Pier 1 shaped like many pointed stars? that's what the showy seed heads look like on this easy to care for sedge.			
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Palm Sedge	X	P	2-3'	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS							makes a great specimen plant, very showy, needs adequate moisture in hot weather, exotic palm-like leaves			
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern Star Sedge	X	P	1'	X	X											PS Sh							fine leaved, really cute in a pot			
<i>Eragrostis tricooides</i>	Sand Love Grass	X	P	2-5'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS					L	Fiery Skipper Zabulon skipper	bunching grass with airy plume, very ornamental and feathery blooms in the summer			
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	SH PS					L	Northern Pearly-eye	one of the few grasses for the more shady location, cool season			
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	US	P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	FS PS							vanilla scented, some Am Indians considered this plant to be sacred, leaves are dried and made into braids			
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Purple Muhly Grass	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS		W					this grass is often used to replace the non-native fountain grasses and for good reason, it is simply gorgeous, especially in the fall when the blooms turn a lovely rose pink			
<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>	Seep Muhly	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS							a little smaller than M. capillaris, the leaves form a curly mass at the base in winter, I saw this at the Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center in Austin several years ago and it became			
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	X	P	4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS					B		Host Plant for many Skipper and Satyr butterflies			
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS PS		W			L	Skipper, Satyr Swarthy&Cobweb Skipper(E OK), Dusted SkipperCrossline Skipper	clump forming, turns a nice bronze-pink in the fall, lean soil with no fertilizer or pampering is best, warm season			
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	X	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS							fine texture, a very showy prairie grass that does well in the garden and considered by many to be the most beautiful of our native grasses, deer resistant, historically used by American Indians to make flour			
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	X	P	3-6'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	SH		W			L	Several of the satyrs and skippers	one of the most beautiful of the native grasses, good for the home landscape, warm season			
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS		W			B L	Common Wood-Nymph Crossline Skipper	the height comes from the bloom, the foliage stays about 18", pretty purple color and beneficial to butterflies and wildlife, too			

To date, some 50,000 alien species of plants and animals have colonized North America. Douglas Tallamy

### TREES & SHRUBS

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<i>Aesculus glabra var arguta</i>	Ohio Buckeye	X	10-15'	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	cream	W	H	B				usually multi-trunked with clusters of cream colored blooms	
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	X	15'		X	X	X													PS	red	W	H	B				this is a neat tree/shrub to have in a shadier spot, the blooms are a gorgeous red, younger trees tend to lose their leaves in the heat of summer	
<i>Amelanchier sp</i>	Serviceberry	X	6-15'	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B				I'm not positive as to the species of this one, but it is a prolific bloomer and bears decent sized fruit which are quite tasty if you can get to them before the birds	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	X	6-15'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	purple		H	B	L	Silver-spotted Skipper			usually no taller than 10', lacy foliage with purple flowers in spring, be sure to look at these blooms with a magnifier
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	X	6-8'	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white	W		B				mound shaped shrub with white flowers and blackish-purple berries	
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	X	10-30'	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	maroon	W		B	L	Zebra Swallowtail (NE OK)			lovely tree with odd flowers and large leaves will produce (may need two trees for pollination) edible fruits that are sometimes called Custard Apples, we will have a few of these in gallons but others are one year seedlings
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Beautyberry	X	4-10'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	pink	W		B				stop-in-your-tracks brilliant magenta drupes in the fall, the small blooms are a rich nectar source for tiny insects, well-drained	
<i>Callicarpa americana var lactea</i>	White Beautyberry	US	4-10'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH	white	W		B				just like the purple Beautyberry, but the drupes are pure white, this is native to just over the state line into Arkansas	
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny Chinkapin	X	20'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS		W	H	B				shrub/small tree forming thickets, native to far se Oklahoma and likes to be fairly well drained, pretty leaves and a tasty nut, adaptable to many conditions once established	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	X	5-12'		X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white		H	B				flowers are round and creamy white, likes to be at the edge of water, but will survive in the garden with periodic moisture great for a rain garden	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon	X	30-60'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white							one of the best trees for wildlife, the fruit--once it is ripe--is quite tasty	
<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>	Elbowbush	X	6-12"		X	X	X													FS PS	yellow	W		B				starts to bloom in March, and depending on summer conditions and whether or not you have a male and female there will be deep blue fruits in the fall, uncommon, I love the common names for this one--Stretchberry, Spring Herald, Desert Olive, Tanglewood, Devil's Elbow, Spring Goldenglow,	
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Indian Cherry	X	10-20'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B				red fruit turn black as they mature, attractive glossy foliage that is turns maroon in fall and persists well into winter, great understory or accent tree	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St John's Wort	X	2-5'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow			B				hardy, adaptable rounded shrub with bright yellow flowers	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	X	6-12'	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS SH		W		B	L	Spicebush Swallowtail			tiny blooms in early spring, scarlet berries in winter, if in the full sun it needs more moisture, nice for naturalizing in an understory area, these are un-sexed seedlings
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Poplar	US	70-80'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS				B	L	Tiger Swallowtail			prefers an acidic soil and doesn't like to dry out, interesting leaves
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange	X	to 40'	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS		W						how to describe this tree when there is so much to be said?aka Horseapple, Hedgeapple, Bois-d'arc; this is used to be planted as a fence before barbed wire,it is believed this pre-	
<i>Magnolia virginiana var australis</i>	Evergreen Sweetbay	US	15-30'		X	X	X		X	X										FS PS	white			B	L	Tiger Swallowtail			a little smaler than the other Sweetbay but with the same lemon scented looms
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	X	5-8'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS SH	white			B				Ninebark is upright and spreading and can be pruned back soon after flowering, it is in the rose family which is easy to see when in bloom, adaptable for many locations and soil types	
<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	Sand Plum	X	5-10'	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white	W		B				this is the side of the road good old Sand Plum, the one with smallish yellow red fruits that make the best (and prettiest) jelly in the world	
<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	Mexican Plum	X	10-25'	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B	L	Tiger Swallowtail Red-spotted Purple Viceroy			I love this tree, white flowers turn to a pale pink, purple plums are small and much loved by wildlife (and people), spreads by seed and not suckers, makes a good jelly
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Wild Black Cherry	X	15-40'	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B	L	Tiger Swallowtail Red-spotted Purple Viceroy			if you have a spot on the edge of the woods you may want to consider this tree, it is a wildlife favorite and butterfly larval host plant, it can do quite a bit of sun but naturally occurs in more open woodlands

# Wild Things Nursery

Marilyn Stewart

X = Native to at least one area of Oklahoma  
 P = Perennial A= Annual B= Biennial  
 US=Native to the United States

# Plant List 2023

W = Soggy most of the year  
 M=Medium moist, average garden soil  
 D= Excessively drained

FS = Full Sun  
 PS = Part sun part shade  
 SH = Full shade/ open woods

(405) 255-1707 marilyn@wildthingsnursery.com

W = Attractive to other wildlife by providing seeds, fruit, or cover  
 H = Attracts Hummingbirds  
 B=Attracts Butterflies & Bees  
 L = Butterfly larval host plant

Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A OR B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME										Sun	Color	W	B	H	L	Butterfly Caterpillar	Description							
					V	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O																		
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Blackjack Oak	X		15-45'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS		W	B							this and Q. stellata (Post Oak) form the cross timbers of OK and is attractive when grown in good soil, long lived and tough, used by many species of wildlife
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	X		40-80'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS			B	L						the name macrocarpa which literally means 'big fruit' gives this majestic oak with huge acorns its name,
<i>Quercus muhlenbergia</i>	Chinkapin Oak	X		30-60'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS		W								interesting serrated leaves, long lived and common in hardwood forests
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	X		6-15'	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white	W	B							the height of this one really depends on the soil--how rich it is and how much rain it gets, but this is the Sumac that turns an especially bright red in the fall and has fat clusters of deep red drupes, forms thickets, blooms are immensely attractive to tiny pollinators
<i>Rosa palustris scandens</i>	Swamp Rose	US		3-5'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	pink	W	B							sweet scented, semi-double, pink, leave unpruned and plant at the edge of a water feature or give it a decent soil in a regular garden bed, arching habit, U.S. native
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry	X		5-10'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white	W	H	B						a suckering shrub with large clusters of white blooms and blue-black berries, cut back in late winter to encourage thick form,
<i>Spirea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	US		4"	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white			B						a great native alternative to Japanese Spirea
<i>Spirea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	US		5'	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	pink			B						I grew this one in a pot for several years and it did great, in the ground it has grown to 5' while in the pot it was only about 3'
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	X		10-20'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS				L						a lovely little tree with three distinct leaf shapes, turns wonderful shades of orange and red in the fall, all parts of the tree are fragrant; gumbo file is made from the leaves and the roots were once the source for the flavor of root beer, even best it's a host for the Spicebush Swallowtail
<i>Symphoricarpus orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry	X		3-5'	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	green	W	B							mounding low growing shrub for a woodland or woodland edge, has deep pink berries on the arching stems in the fall that persist into winter, good naturalizer
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw	US		8-15'	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	white	W	B							white springtime bloom, followed by red fruit turning to black in fall, nice structure and glossy leaves
<i>Zanthoxylum clavaherculis</i>	Prickly Ash	X		to 20'	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS				L						this spiky tree has an interesting history as it is also called Toothache Tree because of the numbing properties of the bark, I love it because it is an excellent host for the gorgeous Giant Swallowtail