

Wild Things Nursery

Marilyn Stewart

X = Native to at least one area of Oklahoma

P = Perennial A= Annual B= Biennial

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Plant List 2021

W = Soggy most of the year

M=Medium moist, average garden soil

D= Excessively drained

FS = Full Sun

PS = Part sun part shade

SH = Full shade/ open woods

(405) 255-1707 marilyn@wildthingsnursery.com

W = Attractive to other wildlife by providing seeds, fruit, or cover

H = Attracts Hummingbirds

B=Attracts Butterflies & Bees

L = Butterfly larval host plant

Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A or B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME												Sun	Color				Butterfly Caterpillar	Description			
					W	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O															
<i>Acacia angustissima</i>	Prairie Acacia	X	P	1-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	FS	white				B	L	Mexican Yellow Sulphur	fern-like leaves and poofy white blooms, extremely drought resistant, thornless, does well in a pot
<i>Agastache scrophularia</i>	Prairie Hyssop	X	P	3-5'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	FS	Lav			H	B			while it may not be as showy as its hybrid offspring, as a species it is more highly attractive to pollinators, may be short-lived, but will reseed, fragrant
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	US	P	10-20"	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lav			H	B			blooms mid-season, native to AR, TX and MO, drought-tolerant, bloom 'nods' over
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie Onion	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lav			H	B			much like A.cernuum but is native to OK with upright blooms, both Alliums form clumps and are non-invasive
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant	X	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	purple			H	B	L	Silver-spotted Skipper	tough prairie indicator plant, many times treated as a shrub, roots may go down 18' into the soil so it's very drought tolerant, available early May
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	Dwarf Wild Indigo	X	P	2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	purple			H	B	L	Silver-spotted Skipper	similar to Lead Plant, but a little smaller with smaller leaves, fragrant blooms
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Arkansas Amsonia	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	blue			H	B			leaves turn a beautiful yellow in the fall, great texture, a top ten
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	rd/yel			H	B			likes it moist in spring, dry in summer, a short-lived perennial, reseeds, I always see my first hummingbirds of the spring on this flower
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White Sage	X	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS	white				B	L	American Painted Lady	rhizomatous, in the prairie I don't find this to be aggressive but in a fertile garden it may be, does fine in pots and feeds the APL butterfly, used to make sage bundles
<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	Red Butterfly		A	4-5'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS	orange			H	B	L	Monarch, Queen	a preferred host plant of the Monarch, super nectar source for butterflies and hummingbirds, does best in full sun and is a healthy larval food source for caterpillars
<i>Asclepias angustifolia</i>	Arizona Milkweed	US	A	2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white			H			Monarch, Queen	I fell in love with this one last year, grew it in a pot and it did great, stayed fairly compact and produced pink blooms all summer long, often perennial when planted in the ground
<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	Antelope Horns	X	P	18"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white				B	L	Monarch, Queen	native more to the western and southern parts of the state, soft leaves make it a good host plant
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	pink			H	B	L	Monarch, Queen	a showy species of milkweed, found in wet soils when in its native habitat, but will do fine in the garden as long as the soil is not too dry
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	pink			H	B	L	Monarch, Queen	large pink umbels are somewhat fragrant, has the soft leaves favored by Monarchs
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	orange			H	B	L	Monarch, Queen	drought resistant, mature plant has showy bloom that can stop traffic, long-lived, can survive in clay, deep tuberous root makes transplanting difficult, ours are seed propagated
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white			H	B	L	Monarch, Queen	leaves have a soft texture, in my area I find it at the edge of the woods on rocky slopes
<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	Green Milkweed	X	P	12-18"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white				B	L	Monarch, Queen	I call this 'cow pasture milkweed' because when the cows have eaten everything else--tuberosa included--this one is left, it's a good host plant for Monarchs and if you cut it back after flowering it may reflush with leaves
<i>Aster anomalus</i>	Many-rayed Aster	X	P	2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	Lav				B			this one tolerates some drought, I have had one in a galvanized bucket for several years and it has done well with little care

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					W	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O																		
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	X	P	2-4'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lav		H	B		when you drive down the road in midsummer and see a tall mass of bright pink/purple this is probably it
<i>Monarda virgata</i>	Russell's Monarda	X	P	8-12"	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS Sh	white		H	B		a shy sort of Monarda as it is not terribly showy like fistulosa, but is a sweet one to naturalize in a more wooded setting, goes dormant in the summer and starts to sprout again in January
<i>Oxalis violacae</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	X	P	4-6"	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	lav			B		a sweet little flower that emerges from tiny bulbs, this is a nice wildflower to encourage as it will begin to multiply, never invasive, summer dormant
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri Primrose	X	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow			B		showy, huge lemon yellow blooms, don't pamper after it's established
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	"Silver Blade" Primrose	X	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	yellow			B		this is one found in the Wichita Mountains, the flowers are the same as the 'regular' macrocarpa, but the leaves are a silvery green, from seed
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	Showy Primrose	X	P	12-18"	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	pink			B		if you're driving down the road in the spring and see round pink blooms on the embankments chances are it is Showy Primrose, spreads by shallow underground runners so it is best in a naturalized setting.
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	X	P	18-24"	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS SH	na					a native Oklahoma fern with bold, light green leaves
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	X	P	12-18"	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS				B		clusters of bright yellow blooms in early spring, will form a groundcover and also reseed
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf Ragwort	X	P	1'		X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS				B		but our natives--like this Ragwort--have more nutrition and are better suited to the needs of our native pollinators, this is one of the first to bloom and the foliage then disappears only to re-emerge in late winter, groundcover
<i>Parsley</i>	Curled and Flat		B	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS				L	Black Swallowtail	indispensable if you want to feed our state butterfly-the Black Swallowtail- treat as annual unless you want seed
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white			B		very long-lived and able to grow in sand or clay, thick taproot, used as a substitute for the tropical quinine during WW1, bright white blooms and substantial leaves
<i>Penstemon arkansanus</i>	Arkansas Penstemon	X	P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white			B		3/4" blooms are white with lavender streaks
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white			B		this Penstemon can tolerate a little more shade than other species, blooms are good sized and have a streak of purple to attract bees, can tolerate clay
<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i>	Loose-leaved Penstemon	X	P	12-18"	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	pink			B		this has been a long-lived plant in our prairie, it naturalizes well
<i>Penstemon murrayanus</i>	Cup-leaved Penstemon	X	P	2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	red		H	B		a gorgeous red blooming penstemon with blue-green leaves, the leaves cup the stem, don't pamper or water too much
<i>Penstemon tenuis</i>	Gulf Penstemon	US	P	18"	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	purple		H	B		one of the best gifts I ever got was the seed for this plant (thanks J.M.!) it does well in hot and humid conditions and can tolerate wet soil better than most Penstemons, full sun is okay, but prefers some shade, sometimes reblooms in fall, a nice strong lavender color, native to TX,AR,LA and MS, reseeds here and there
<i>Penstemon tubaeflorus</i>	Tubeflowered Penstemon	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white		H	B		likes to be wel-drained, pure white, showy blooms
<i>Phlox carolina x maculata</i>	"Daughter of Pearl"	US	P	3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	wh/lav		H	B		flower form is more conical than flat, powdery mildew resistant, dense blooms
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	X	P	18"	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	blue		H	B		a wonderful flower for the shade or under deciduous trees, fragrant, a top 10

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<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS	yellow	W	B				flat topped blooms on stiff stalks above the basal leaves, tons of pollinators on this one and I especially love the fall color of this plant, spreads by seed and not runners		
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	X	P	2-5'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	lt yel	W	B				spiked upright blooms with large lower leaves		
<i>Solidago sp</i>	Wichita Mountains	X	P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	FS	yellow	W	B				discovered in the Wichita Mountains by Steve Bieberich of Sunshine Nursery in Clinton this goldenrod is a bottlebrush type and can withstand drought and a variety of soil conditions			
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved Goldenrod	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	PS Sh	yellow	W	B				does best in dappled shade, is drought resistant once established			
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	X	P	3-7'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	SH PS	wh/lav						more tall than wide with lacy foliage, wonderful in the shade			
<i>Tithonia</i>	Mexican Sunflower		A	3-6'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS	orange		H	B				OSU orange petals and yellow centers, eye-catching, I'm growing the Torch variety which is a little taller, available when ground temp is warm enough		
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Prairie Spiderwort	X	P	1'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	FS	blue			B			clump forming compact spiderwort			
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort	X	P	3'	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS SH	blue			B			especially nice to interplant with coneflowers and other Aster family members, can tolerate many different exposures and is a real workhorse, I also have a few which are the white form			
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	X	B	2-5'	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	FS PS	blue		H	B			I see this growing and blooming in roadside ditches which is a good indication that it can handle everything from soggy conditions to periodic dry spells, small purple blue spikes of flowers that bloom in a candelabra fashion			
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	FS PS	purple		H	B			long blooming blue spikes of flowers make this one of my favorites it's a tough plant native to dry prairies but also does extremely well in a garden bed with more moisture and a little shade			
<i>Verbesina enceliodes</i>	Golden Crownbeard	X	A	2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	FS PS	yellow		H	B	L	Bordered Patch(west OK), Silvery Checkerspot	this is one of the plants I will take to the desert island with me, it has a reputation for being a little over exuberant but it is very showy and can handle many different exposures, has just about the longest bloom time of any wildflower, in my yard it is covered by clouds of many different butterflies and pollinators in the fall, will reseed but they are easy to pull where you don't want them			
<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	Frostweed	X	P	6-7'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	white		H	B			very attractive to pollinators, but the real reason people grow this is for the unusual frost formation the sap makes when there are hard freezes in early winter, attractive to pollinators			
<i>Vernonia arkansana</i>	Curlytop Ironweed	X	P	2-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	FS PS	purple			B			bloom color is a little more on the pink than purple side and the blooms are also more distinct than some of the other ironweeds, good nectar plant			
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	Baldwin's Ironweed	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS PS	purple			B			deer resistant and a good choice for a naturalized are as it wil spread by rhizomes			
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	X	P	2-3'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	PS	purple			B			when established they will withstand drought quite well, royal purple flowers perched on the top of sturdy stalks			
<i>Vernonia missurica x lettermanii</i>	"Susan" Ironweed	X	P	2-3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	FS	purple		H	B			a cross of two favorites, it blooms longer than missurica and is more upright than lettermanii, tough and beautiful--just like who it is named for			
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	X	P	3-5'	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS	white			B			graceful white spires in midsummer, provide a moist to medium soil, a workhorse plant that is especially striking when planted en mass			
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Adam's Needle, Soapweed	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS	white		H	B	L	Yucca Giant Skipper Yucca Moth	this plant and the Yucca moth are dependent on each other for survival, the Am Indians used the roots for soap, many medicinal uses			

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<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats Grama	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	FS		W					L	Dotted Skipper	delicate showy blooms, warm season	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	X	P	10-20"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS		W					L	Uncus&Green Skipper(W OK), Cobweb Skipper(E OK)	makes a nice strong clump of narrow leaves with crescent shaped blooms, a good landscape plant	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy Grama	X	P	1-2'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS		W							yea, I have this one growing! Similar to Blue Grama but prefers a drier spot	
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Creek Sedge	X	P	8-12"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS		W							mostly evergreen to zone 6, deciduous shade, adaptable, shiny narrow leaves	
<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	Cherokee Sedge	X	P	1-2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS		W							wheat-like seed heads sort of dangle over the soft leaves	
<i>Carex crus-corvii</i>	Ravenfoot Sedge	X	P	3'	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS Sh		W				L	Northern Pearly-eye	several insects feed on this and is an excellent choice for erosion control in wet areas		
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Bristleleaf Sedge	US	P	6-12"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS Sh									tolerates dry shade and does well in more sun with some extra water. Needle-like foliage, good groundcover	
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	X	P	6-10"	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS SH									a sweet little sedge that looks good in a pot or as a groundcover in the shade garden	
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's Sedge	X	P	2'	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS SH						L	Dun Skipper	you know those paper light shades you see at places like Pier 1 shaped like many pointed stars? that's what the showy seed heads look like on this easy to care for sedge.		
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruit Sedge	X	P	3'	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS		W							great for erosion control near ponds, attracts a variety of wildlife which feed on the seed	
<i>Eragrostis tricooides</i>	Sand Love Grass	X	P	2-5'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS						L	Fiery Skipper Zabulon skipper	bunching grass with airy plume, very ornamental and feathery blooms in the summer		
<i>Danthonia</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	X	P	12"	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	FS PS						B		another common name for this one is Curly Grass because the older leaves tend to curl inward, good as a ground cover and erosion control		
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	X	P	3'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	SH PS						L	Northern Pearly-eye	one of the few grasses for the more shady location, cool season		
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	US	P	2'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	FS PS									vanilla scented, some Am Indians considered this plant to be sacred, leaves are dried and made into braids	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Purple Muhly Grass	X	P	1-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS		W							this grass is often used to replace the non-native fountain grasses and for good reason, it is simply gorgeous, especially in the fall when the blooms turn a lovely rose pink	
<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>	Seep Muhly	X	P	1-2'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS PS									this at the Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center in Austin several years ago and it became a must-have, native only to OK and TX	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	FS PS		W				L	Swarthy&Cobweb Skipper(E OK), Dusted SkipperCrosline Skipper	clump forming, turns a nice bronze-pink in the fall, lean soil with no fertilizer or pampering is best, warm season		
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	X	P	2-3'	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	FS									fine texture, a very showy prairie grass that does well in the garden and considered by many to be the most beautiful of our native grasses, deer resistant, historically used by American Indians to make flour	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	X	P	3-6'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	SH		W				L	Several of the satyrs and skippers	one of the most beautiful of the native grasses, good for the home landscape, warm season		

Wild Things Nursery

Marilyn Stewart

X = Native to at least one area of Oklahoma
P = Perennial **A**= Annual **B**= Biennial
US=Native to the United States

Plant List 2021

W = Soggy most of the year
M=Medium moist, average garden soil
D= Excessively drained

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FS = Full Sun
PS = Part sun part shade
SH = Full shade/ open woods

W = Attractive to other wildlife by providing seeds, fruit, or cover
H = Attracts Hummingbirds
B=Attracts Butterflies & Bees
L = Butterfly larval host plant

Botanical Name	Common Name	Native (X)	P A or B	Height	SOIL			BLOOM TIME												Sun	Color	W	B	L	Butterfly Caterpillar	Description
					W	M	D	A	M	J	J	A	S	O												
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop	X	P	3-4'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X				Common Wood-Nymph Crossline Skipper	the height comes from the bloom, the foliage stays about 18", pretty purple color and beneficial to butterflies and wildlife, too				
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	Eastern Gama Grass	X	P	3-8'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-						the first time I ever saw this was at the Tallgrass Prairie, Pat Folley pointed out that this grass shares genetic material with corn, breeders are trying to insert its traits of drought tolerance, root worm and corn borer resistance into cultivated corn				
<p><i>To date, some 50,000 alien species of plants and animals have colonized North America. Douglas Tallamy</i></p>																										
<p>TREES & SHRUBS</p>																										
<i>Aesculus glabra var arguta</i>	Ohio Buckeye	X		10-15'	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	cream		H	B		usually multi-trunked with clusters of cream colored blooms			
<i>Amelanchier sp</i>	Serviceberry	X		6-15'	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B		I'm not positive as to the species of this one, but it is a prolific bloomer and bears decent sized fruit which are quite tasty if you can get to them before the birds			
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	X		6-15'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	FS PS	purple		H	B	L	Silver-spotted Skipper	usually no taller than 10', lacy foliage with purple flowers in spring, be sure to look at these blooms with a magnifier		
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	X		6-8'	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	white	W		B		mound shaped shrub with white flowers and blackish-purple berries			
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	X		10-30'	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	SH PS	maroon		W		B	L	Zebra Swallowtail (NE OK)	lovely tree with odd flowers and large leaves will produce (may need two trees for pollination) edible fruits that are sometimes called Custard Apples, we will have a few of these in gallons but others are one year seedlings	
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Beautyberry	X		4-10'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	PS	pink	W		B		stop-in-your-tracks brilliant magenta drupes in the fall, the small blooms are a rich nectar source for tiny insects, well-drained			
<i>Callicarpa americana var lactea</i>	White Beautyberry	US		4-10'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	SH	white	W		B		just like the purple Beautyberry, but the drupes are pure white, this is native to just over the state line into Arkansas			
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny Chinkapin	X		20'	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS		W	H	B		shrub/small tree forming thickets, native to far se Oklahoma and likes to be fairly well drained, pretty leaves and a tasty nut, adaptable to many conditions once established <small>the dried leaves of this shrub were used as tea substitute during Revolutionary times, low growing and good in rocky conditions, the looms don't last a terribly long time but attract many pollintors</small>			
<i>Ceanothus americana</i>	New Jersey Tea	X		2-3'	-	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS		W		B					
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	X		5-12'		X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	FS PS	white		H	B		flowers are round and creamy white, likes to be at the edge of water, but will survive in the garden with periodic moisture great for a rain garden			
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon	X		30-60'	-	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	FS	white					one of the best trees for wildlife, the fruit--once it is ripe--is quite tasty			
<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Indian Cherry	X		10-20'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	white	W		B		red fruit turn black as they mature, attractive glossy foliage that is turns maroon in fall and persists well into winter, great understory or accent tree			
<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>	Vernal Witch Hazel	X		to 15'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	FS PS	yellow	W				blooms in January, can handle more sun in the northeast part of the state			
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Oakleaf Hydrangea	US		4-6'	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	SH PS	white					a super shrub for shady location, prefers an organic soil, has cone-shaped flower clusters in spring and the oak shaped leaves turn a nice color in the fall, bark provides winter interest			
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St John's Wort	X		2-5'	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	FS	yellow			B		hardy, adaptable rounded shrub with bright yellow flowers			

